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Oregon and Klamath's Economic Outlook





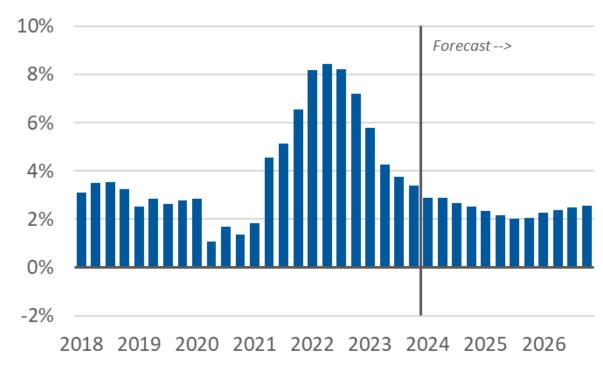
January 24th, 2024

Inflationary boom has cooled



West Region Consumer Price Index

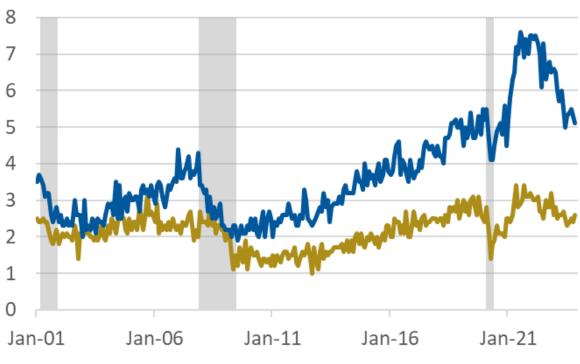
Year-over-year percent change



Latest: 2023q4 | Source: BLS, Oregon Office of Economic Analysis

Labor Market has Rebalanced

Job Opening rate and Worker Quits rate (percent) in Oregon



Latest Data: November 2023 | Source: BLS, Oregon Office of Economic Analysis

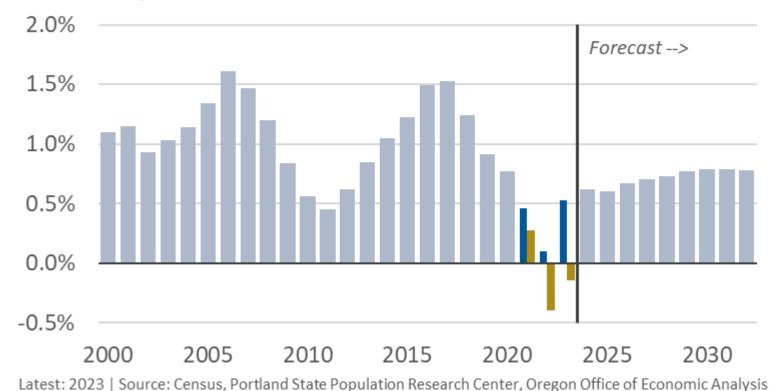
Labor outlook is mediocre at best



Oregon Population Growth

Annual change in total state population

OEA History and Forecast, Portland State Estimates, Census Estimates



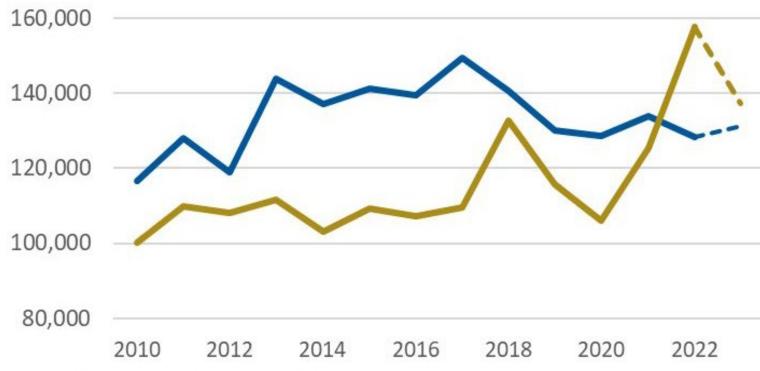
- Labor market is cyclically strong, and structurally tight due to demographics
- Migration is primary reason Oregon grows faster than U.S.
 - Local businesses can hire and expand at faster rate
- Recent estimates are mixed with PSU generally up (slightly), and Census generally down (slightly)
- Forecast
 - Migration has historically been procyclical
 - Surrendered driver licenses at Oregon DMVs remains strong
 - Total population growth slower given deaths outnumber births

Who Left?



Oregon Domestic Migration

Number of people moving Into Oregon and Out of Oregon



Source: Census, IPUMS-USA, Oregon Office of Economic Analysis

- 2022 population declines driven not by fewer people moving to Oregon, but due to more people packing up and leaving Oregon
- 2022 net out-migration was evident across the board, broadly speaking
 - · Half children, half adults
 - Half college graduates, half noncollege graduates
 - Nearly 50/50 for white, non-Hispanic, and BIPOC Oregonians
 - Out-migration across all major income brackets
- Glass half full view:
 - 2022 positive in-migration among 18-24 year olds
 - 2023 pendulum swinging back from pandemic patterns

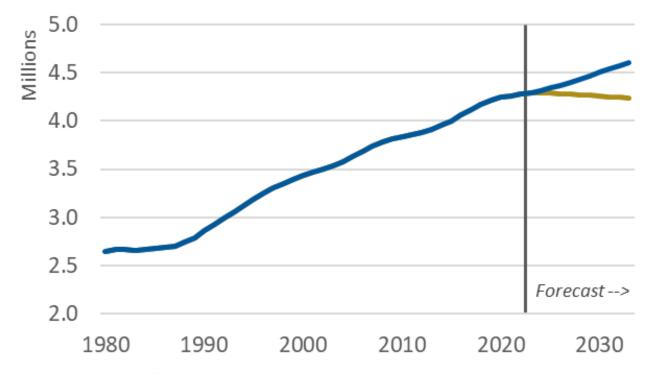
Zero Migration Scenario



Oregon Population

Number of Oregon residents, all ages

Baseline Forecast | Zero Migration Scenario



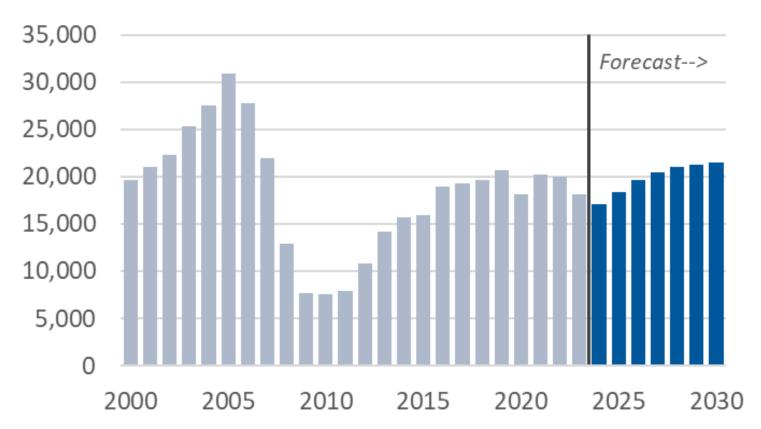
- Without migration, Oregon's population will decline slowly as deaths outnumber births
- Relatively small differences in any given year accumulate over time
- Impact greatest among 20- and 30somethings given migration rates. Firms will need to hire among existing residents to a greater degree
- Business sales, and public revenues will continue to grow even in a Zero Migration scenario, but just at a slower rate
 - Between inflation, average wage gains, and rising asset markets, incomes and spending will continue to increase overall among existing residents

Latest Data: 2022 | Source: Oregon Office of Economic Analysis

Housing Outlook Mixed



Oregon Housing Starts



Source: Census, Oregon Office of Economic Analysis

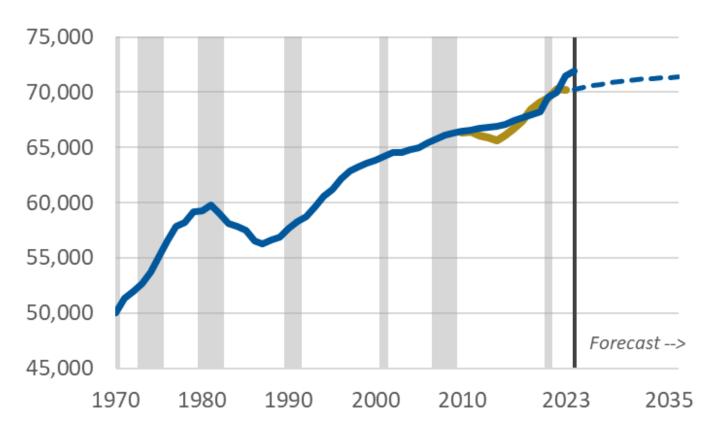
- Even if your neighbors moved in part due to [insert issue here], housing affordability plays large underlying role
- Short-term housing outlook is down due to multifamily financing difficulties with high interest rates, while single family holding steady
- Long-term, the Oregon Housing Needs Analysis (OHNA) will set targets for construction based on historical underproduction, expected future need, impacts of vacation homes, and housing our homeless neighbors
- Locally, housing has relatively lower sticker prices than neighbors North, South, and West of you, but relative to local incomes, housing affordability is a huge challenge

Klamath's labor outlook upgraded



Klamath County Population

Estimates from Census/BEA, and Portland State including forecast



- 2023 population estimates
 - PSU: +0.6%
 - Current population 25 years ahead of forecast
 - Census: TBD (March)
- 2022 population estimates
 - PSU: revised 0.9% higher
 - Census: small losses
- Southeastern Oregon Klamath, Lake, Harney, Malheur – was the only region in the state to see positive net in-migration from both out-of-state and in-state migrants in 2022

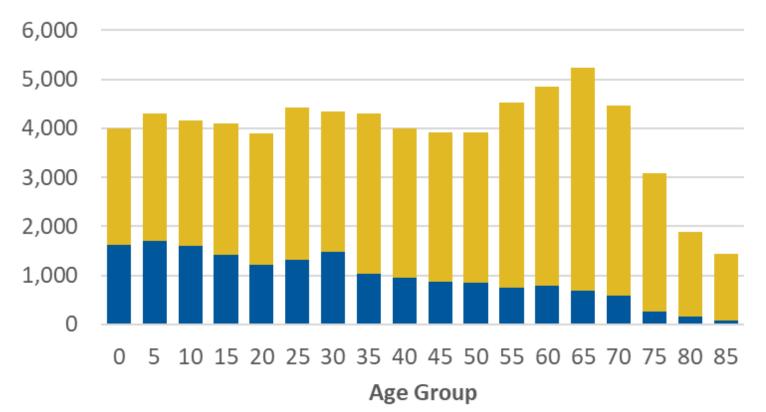
Source: BEA, Census, Portland State Population Research Center, Oregon Office of Econ Analysis

Klamath's labor outlook upgraded



Klamath County Population

Countywide population Overall and Black, Indigenous, and People of Color



- Rural areas generally have older populations
- Pre-pandemic, Klamath has relatively smaller age groups <40
- In 2022, Klamath has relatively larger age groups 0-19 than Oregon, and 0-35 than Rural Oregon
- Younger generations are more diverse with 40% of Klamath children identifying as BIPOC, compared with 25% of the countywide total, and 10% of the 65+ population

Capital investment takes on even greater importance in years ahead



Oregon Real GDP per Worker

Inflation-adjusted value-added per employee



- Economy relies on labor and capital, or the number of workers and how productive each worker is
- Oregon has experienced good economic growth this cycle, with above-average productivity gains making up for middle of the pack population and labor gains
- 5 Types of Capital: Financial, Human, Natural, Physical, Social
- Reasons productivity should be better include the increase in startups, federal investment, and potential of generative Al

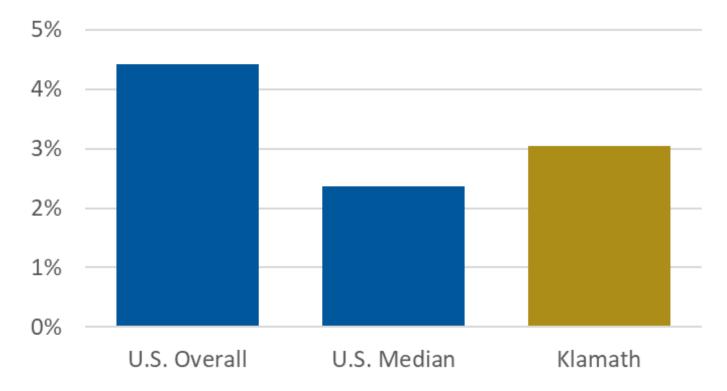
Latest Data: 2023q3 | Source: Oregon Office of Economic Analysis

Capital investment takes on even greater importance in years ahead



County Productivity Gains

Real GDP per wage and salary worker, Percent change 2019-2022



- Klamath nominal GDP growth 2019-2022 was 24%, ranking in the 62nd percentile across all counties nationwide
 - 2022 growth was 8% compared with typical 9% nationwide
- Local productivity gains (output per worker) increased 3% from 2019-2022, which is lower than the nation overall, but higher than the typical county.
- Local Advantages/Disadvantages
 - Geographic location, broadband connection, industrial structure, demographics, housing, sources of capital, types of income

Source: BEA, Oregon Office of Economic Analysis

Contact Information

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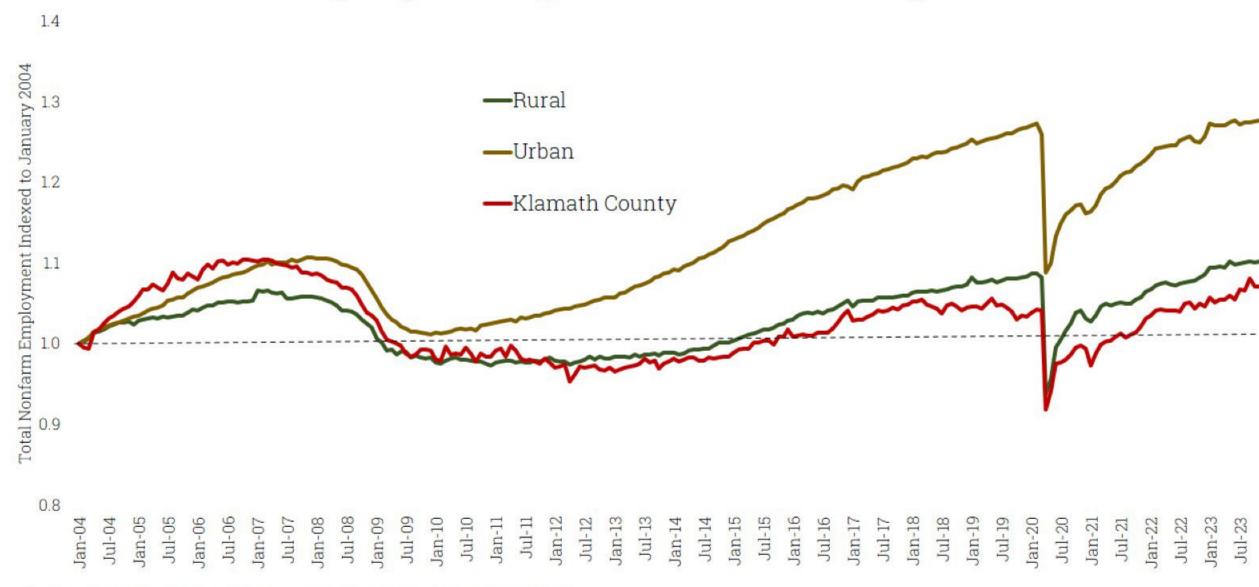


How is Klamath's economy looking compared to rural peers?

Damon Runberg
Economist

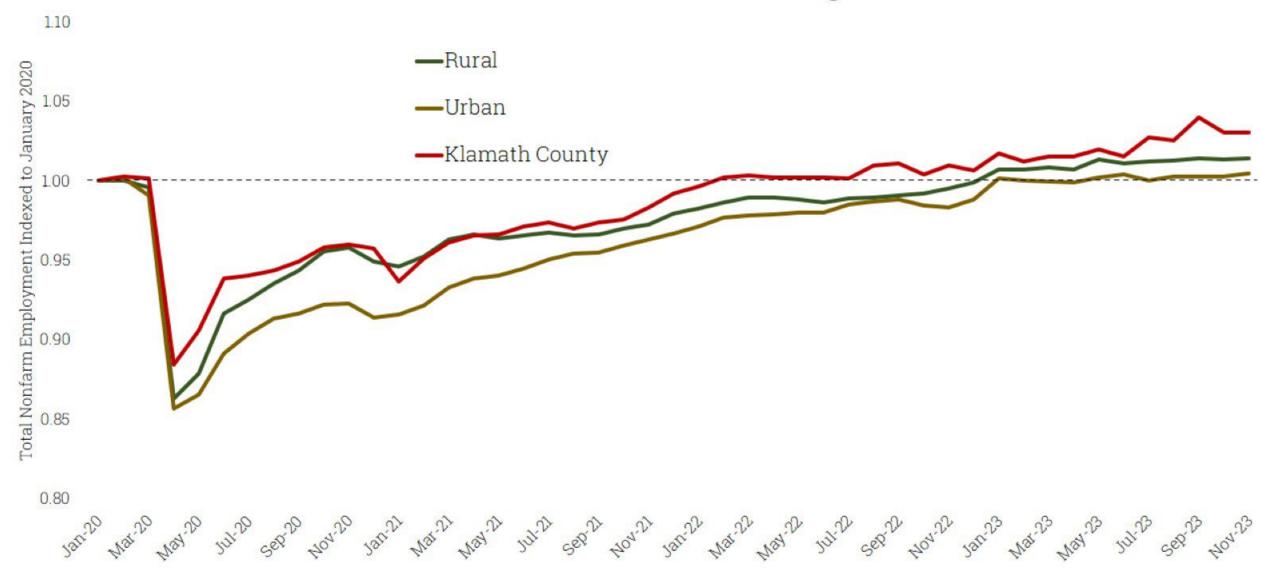
business Oregon.

Over the past 2 decades Klamath County's job market slightly underperformed "rural Oregon"

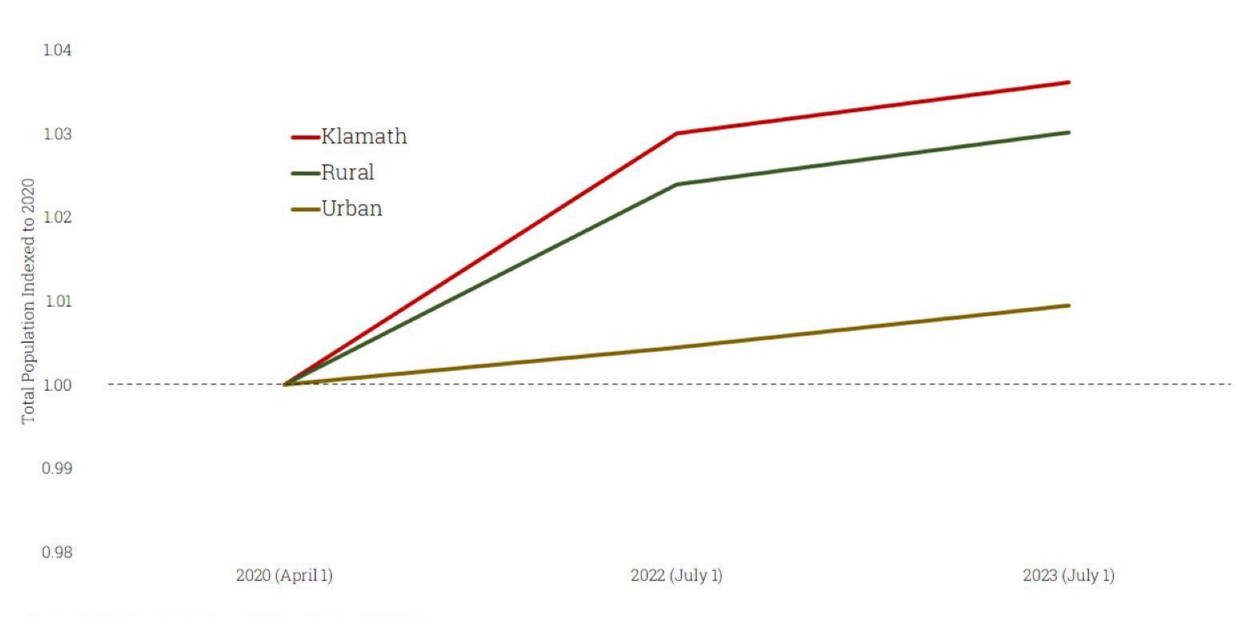




The last few years reveal Klamath's growth outpacing both urban and rural Oregon



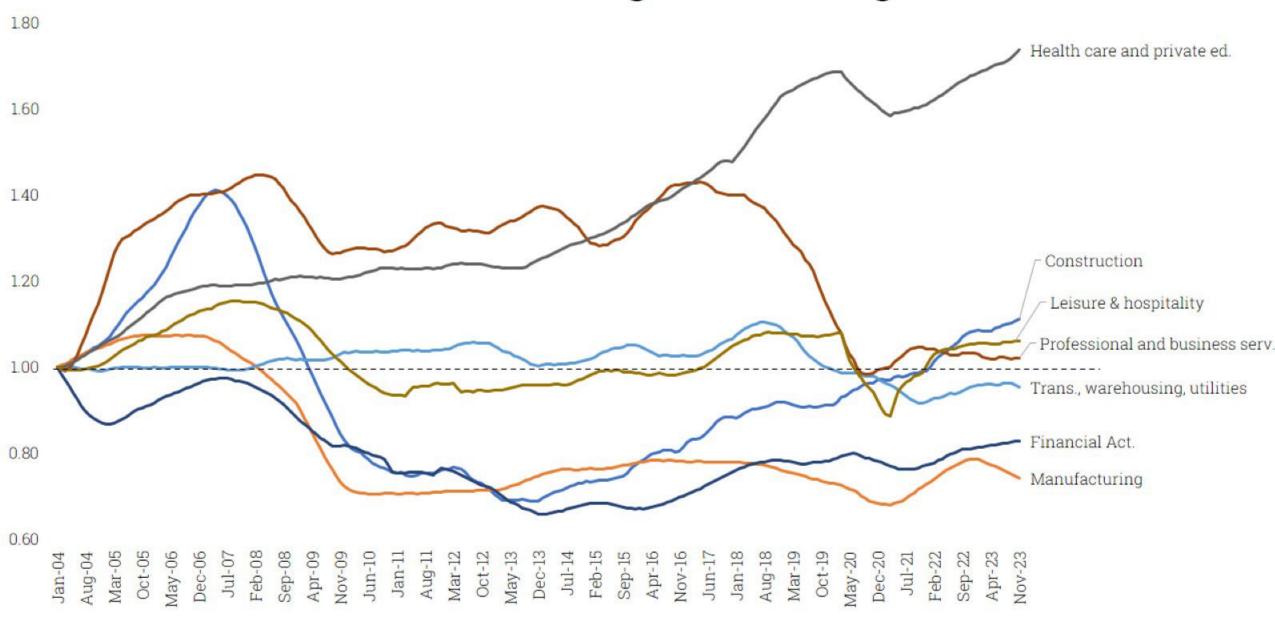
More jobs and more people!



Source: PSU Population Research Center and US Census

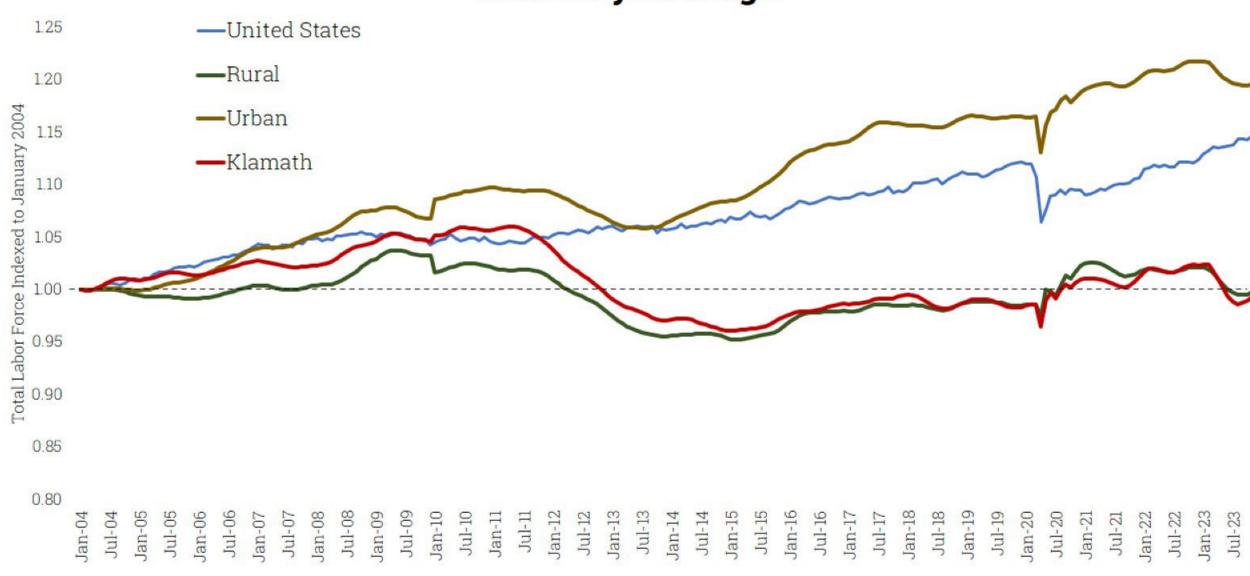


Where is the recent growth coming from?

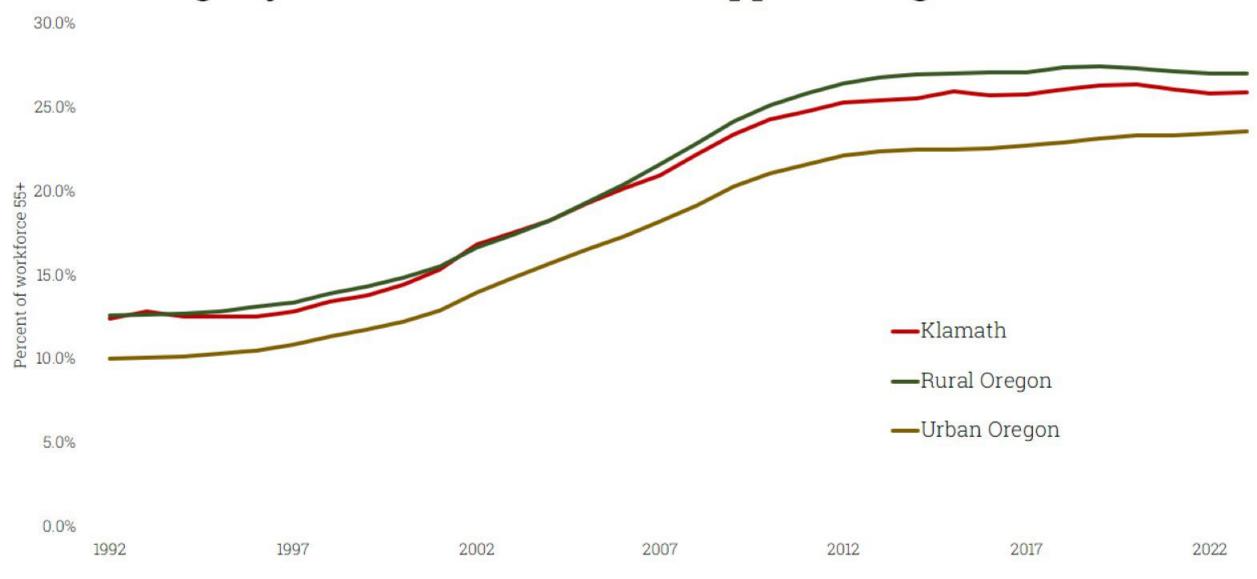


Source: Oregon Employment Department, Current Employment Statistics

The size of the local labor force is roughly the same as it was 20 years ago



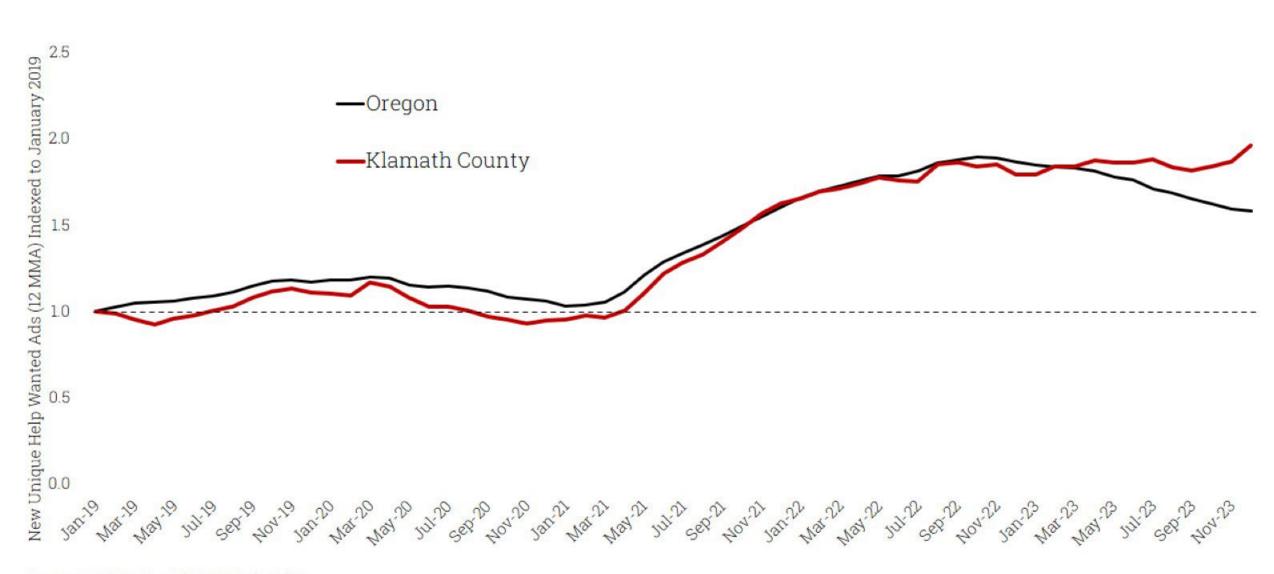
Aging of the workforce has peaked and Klamath has a slightly lower share of workers approaching retirement





Hiring demand remains strong in Klamath;

What share are replacement openings versus new jobs?



Damon Runberg Economist, Business Oregon

Damon.runberg@biz.Oregon.gov



The Power of Rural Partners

Presented by

Margi Hoffmann
State Director
USDA Rural Development, Oregon
Margaret.Hoffmann@usda.gov



Aim your phone's camera here to find USDA RD contacts and offices near you.



Economic Summit "WHAT'S IN STORE FOR 2024"

January 24, 2024

Choose Klamath Vision: Purposeful, Sustainable & Diverse Economic Growth for Klamath County

















It's Just Better Here.

Economic Momentum

Numerous Projects Closed, Announced or Ground Broken in 2023

































CONTINUALLY INCREASING GROWTH OF LOCAL INDUSTRY & AMENITIES

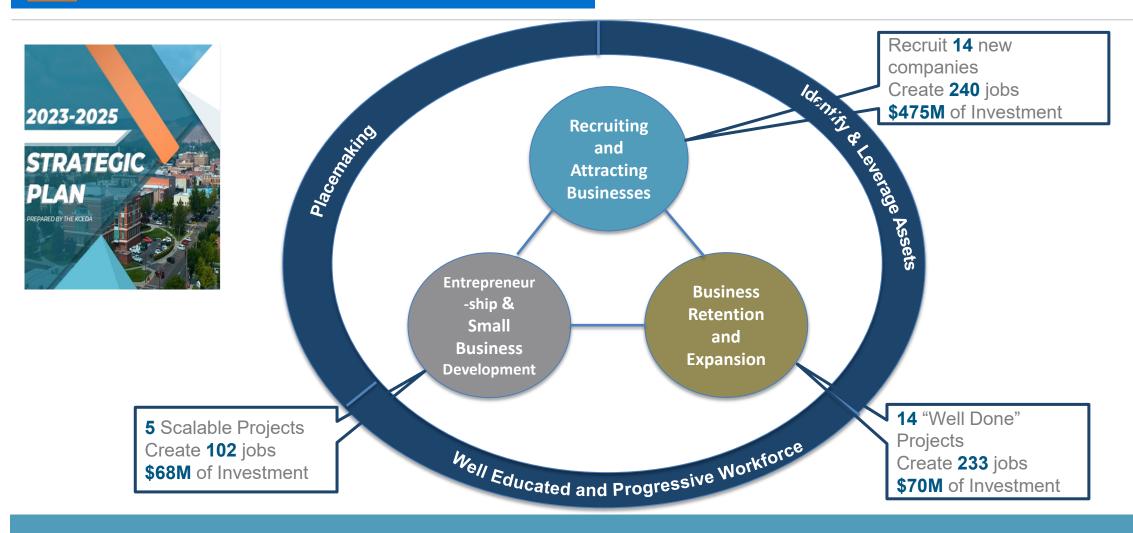
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Strategic Economic Development

Project Portfolio Management & 3-Years Goals



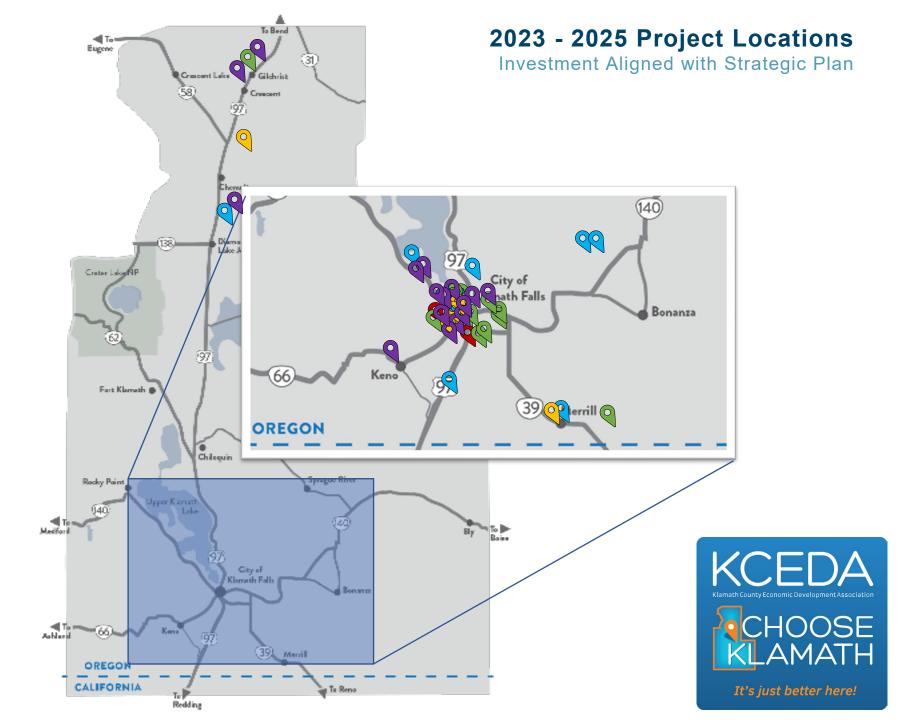
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY FOR KLAMATH COUNTY

REGIONAL ECONOMIC SUMMIT 2024

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- Recruitment and Attraction
- Retention and Expansion
- Scalable Entrepreneurship
- Project Cancelled
- Additional Projects

YOUR INVESTMENT AT WORK REACHING ACROSS OUR ENTIRE COUNTY!





It's Just Better Here.

Economic Momentum

Numerous Projects Groundbreaking 2024



















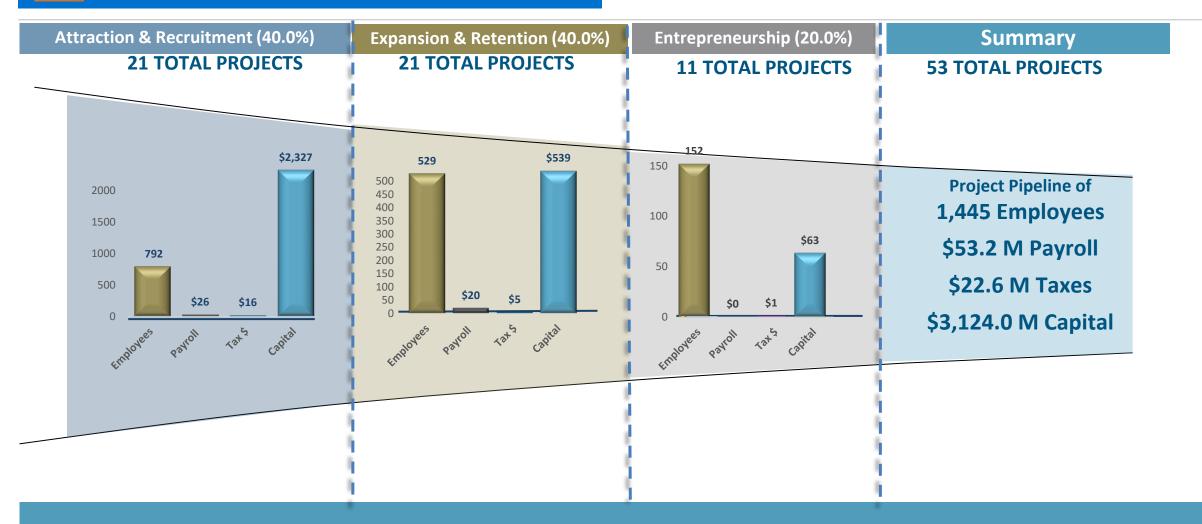
SIGNIFICANT INCREASE IN ECONOMIC MOMENTUM ACROSS THE COUNTY FOR 2024

REGIONAL ECONOMIC SUMMIT | 2024

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Project Pipeline Portfolio

January 2023/2024



BUILDING A ROBUST & BALANCED ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROJECT PIPELINE



Employment Update

Lowest Unemployment in the last 25 year

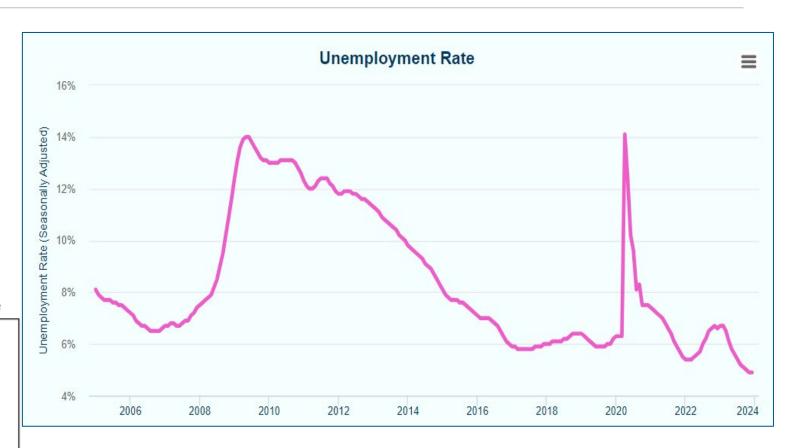
Unemployment Rate at 4.9%

- Unemployment rate December 2022 was 6.6%
- Unemployment rate little changed over-the-month

Source: Oregon Employment Department, LAUS

Industry Employment Change: Dec. 2022 to Dec. 2023 Klamath County adds 570 jobs over the year

- Employment up 2.5% in the past year
- Detailed December Employment Press Release



LOWEST UNEMPLOYMENT % IN THE LAST 25 YEAR (1.7% REDUCTION IN THE LAST YEAR)



It's Just Better Here.

Return on Investment

Recruitment & Attraction, Business Retention & Expansion, Scalable Entrepreneurship

125 In-direct Jobs Created

2019 – 2022 Initial 3-yr Strategic Results

2023 – 2025 Current 3-yr Strategic Goals 2023 1st 12 Months Achievements

2024 Projections % of 3-Year Strategic Plan

83%

- 21 Projects Closed
- \$146.0 M Capital Invested
 - Generating \$2.1M in annual tax revenue
- 508 Direct Jobs Created
- 182 In-direct Jobs

33 Projects Closed

- \$613.0 M Capital Invested
 - Generating \$8.6M in annual tax revenue
- 612 Direct Jobs Created
- 266 In-direct Jobs

■ 13 Projects Closed

- \$241.7 M Capital Invested
 - Generating \$2.6M in annual tax revenue*
- 189 Direct Jobs Created
- 95 In-direct Jobs

■ 13 Projects	79%
■ \$341.0M Capital Invested	95%
 Generating \$4.2M annual tax revenue* 	•
267 Direct Jobs Created	75%

2024 WILL BE THE MOST SIGNIFICANT ECONOMIC IMPACT YEAR FOR OUR ORGANIZATION

REGIONAL ECONOMIC SUMMIT 2024

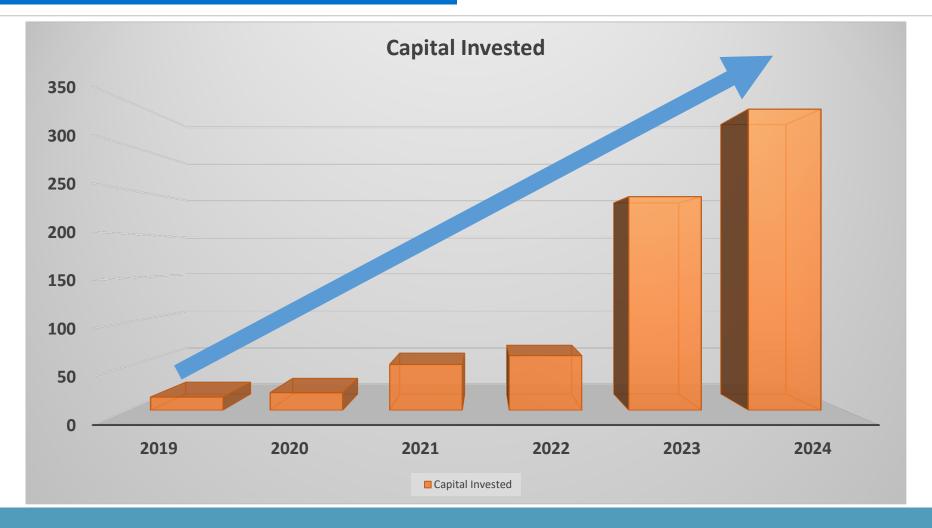
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Return on Investment

Recruitment & Attraction, Business Retention & Expansion,
Scalable Entrepreneurship



2024 WILL BE THE MOST SIGNIFICANT ECONOMIC IMPACT YEAR FOR OUR ORGANIZATION





Thank You!

It's Just Better Here!

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Please leave Connection Forms with the team as you leave.

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